



# Key Stage 1 - Key Knowledge History



## Why should we remember Mary Seacole and Edith Hughes?

| Retrieval Lesson -  | Knowledge categories  | Essential Knowledge and tasks 1  | Essential Knowledge and tasks 2   | Essential Knowledge and tasks 3   |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <p>-Ask the children what they already know about nursing. Allow them to share their experiences of nurses or being in hospital.</p> <p>-If possible invite a nurse into school to talk to the children about her job.</p> <p>- Explain to the children that Hospitals and Nursing has changed dramatically over the years and they are going to look at a famous nurse from the past and a local lady who helped nursing in St.Helens.</p> | <br>Main events  | <p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mary Seacole was born in November 1805.</li> <li>-She was a nurse.</li> <li>-During the Crimean War she opened a British Hotel” near to the battlefields.</li> <li>-At the hotel soldiers could rest and buy hot food, drinks and equipment.</li> <li>-Mary used the money spent there to help treat and care for sick and wounded soldiers.</li> </ul> | <p><u>Tasks</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Compare and contrast</b> the conditions inside a hospital during the Crimean War with the conditions you would see today.</li> <li>-<b>Explain</b> what makes Mary Seacole a significant person.</li> </ul> <p><u>Suggested tasks</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Create a timeline using the dates you have about Mary Seacole. Can you add any other dates that you know?</li> </ul> | <p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Dame Claire Bertschinger was born in 1953.</li> <li>-She was born in Essex, in England.</li> <li>-Her job was a nurse.</li> <li>-She inspired famous singers to raise money to help the starving people in Ethiopia.</li> </ul> |
|   | <br>Main events | <p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Edith Hughes was Born 1863.</li> <li>-She was a nurse.</li> <li>-Edith Hughes set up the St.Helens branch of the British red cross.</li> <li>-The British Red Cross provide people, equipment, and resources to support those affected by an emergency.</li> </ul>   | <p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The St. Helens Red Cross fund organised fund raising events, bought ambulances to take wounded soldiers to hospital and sent packages to soldiers.</li> </ul> <p><u>Tasks</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-<b>Explain</b> why we should remember Mary Seacole and Edith Hughes. .</li> </ul>   | <p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p><b>Who</b> do you think is more significant Mary Seacole, Edith Hughes or Claire Bertschinger?</p>   |



|  |  |  |   |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  | <p><i>-Who do you think is more significant Mary Seacole or Edith Hughes?</i></p> |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|