






# Upper Key Stage 2 - Essential Knowledge Geography



## Landscapes of the UK

Retrieval Lesson -	Knowledge categories	Essential knowledge and tasks 1	Essential Knowledge and tasks 2	Essential Knowledge and tasks 3
<p>- This unit builds on Key Stage 1 The United Kingdom and capital cities.</p> <p>-Recap on children's understanding of what countries make up The United Kingdom.</p> <p>-Recap and list the capital cities of the four countries that make up the United Kingdom.</p> <p>-Do the children know the difference between the country, a town and a city?</p> <p>-Do the children know what a county is? What county do they live in?</p> <p>-What are counties? How did they originate?</p>	 <p>Location</p>	<p><u>Knowledge and tasks</u></p> <p>-What is the largest county in England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland?</p> <p>-<b>Locate and label</b> one city within each of those counties (The four largest).</p> <p>-Which county does St Helens belong to?</p>	<p><u>Knowledge and tasks</u></p> <p>-Locate and label the UK regions.</p> <p>-In which region is St Helens located?</p>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>- Compare and contrast a city from the South West of England to that of London.</p>
	 <p>Human features</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>What happened during the Industrial Revolution in the UK?</p> <p>What types of industries were successful?</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-How and why did towns/cities grow during this period of industrial growth?</p> <p>-How did the UK landscape change as a result?</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-What does the modern city landscape of the UK look like? Why is this?</p>
	 <p>Physical features</p> <p>Mountains</p>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>-<b>Locate and label:</b></p> <p>Ben Nevis</p> <p>Scafell Pike</p> <p>-What is the name of the range of mountains that runs from north to south through England?</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-What is the United Kingdom's highest peak?</p> <p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>-<b>Organise</b> information about the United Kingdom's mountains.</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-Name some of the mountains and lakes of the lake district. (Lakes in the Lake District include: Windermere and Ullswater. Mountains in the Lake District include: Scafell Pike and Scafell)</p>



Physical features

Rivers

Knowledge and tasks

- Which physical process is a river part of?
- Describe what happens to water in a river?
- What is the name of a smaller river that flows into a larger river?

Knowledge and tasks

- What is the name for a beginning and end of a river?
- On a diagram label upstream, downstream, left bank and right bank.
- Draw and label a meander.

Knowledge

- The UK'S longest river is the River Severn.

Tasks

- Locate and label The River Mersey and the UK'S longest river the River Severn.
- Organise information about the United Kingdoms rivers