



# Key Stage 1 - Key Knowledge History



World War I: How did the war affect the people of Sutton? How did the people of Sutton contribute to the war effort?

Retrieval Lesson -	Knowledge categories	Essential Knowledge and tasks 1	Essential Knowledge and tasks 2	Essential Knowledge and tasks 3
<p>-Ask the children to think back to the two nurses they previously learnt about. Why were they significant? Discuss how they helped soldiers who were casualties of war.</p> <p>-Explain how in History and in present times when one leader of a country wants to take over, conquer another country they invade and this leads to war. During war there are casualties. --- Discuss any stories you</p>	 Main events	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The First World War started in 1914.</li> <li>-In 1839 Britain signed a treaty promising to defend Belgium.</li> <li>-On 4 August 1914, Germany attacked France through Belgium. Within hours, Britain declared war on Germany.</li> <li>-On 11th November 1918 an armistice was signed that ended the fighting.</li> </ul>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Investigate</b> trench warfare.</li> <li>- <b>Explain</b> what made the First World War a significant event in history.</li> </ul>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p><b>Investigate</b> the Battles of Verdun and the Somme.</p>



<p>may have of family war veterans and allow the children to share any stories they may have of family members fighting at war.</p> <p>-Depending on the sensitivity of the class you could discuss the war in Ukraine and that although we are not involved in the fighting the people of England are helping by sending food, medical supplies etc</p> <p>-Tell the chn they are going to learn about WWI, also known as The First World War and The Great War. Label this on your timeline.</p>	 <p>Artefacts</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-<b>What</b> does the memorial inside Clock Face miners'(Recreation) Club tell us?</p> <p>-<b>Who</b> was Owen T Ellis'?</p> <p>-<b>What</b> was Owen's life like before the war?</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p><b>What</b> was Owen's experience of war? <b>Why</b> did he sign up?</p>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>Complete a fact file for James Powell, service number:2700</p>
	 <p>Artefacts</p>	<p><u>Knowledge</u></p> <p>-<b>What</b> were the old Sutton Glassworks used for during WWI?</p> <p><a href="https://www.suttonbeauty.org.uk/suttonhistory/suttonwar/">https://www.suttonbeauty.org.uk/suttonhistory/suttonwar/</a></p>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>-<b>Explain</b> how the women helped with the war effort.</p> <p><a href="https://www.suttonbeauty.org.uk/suttonhistory/suttonwar/">https://www.suttonbeauty.org.uk/suttonhistory/suttonwar/</a></p>	<p><u>Tasks</u></p> <p>=Discuss the impact of women working in the factories to make weapons</p>